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for the Basin Electric Project at Northern Border Pipeline Company's Compressor Station #7, North
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Transportation of Alaskan Natural Gas Moody's Transportation Manual Liquid Pipeline Hydraulics
United States-Canada Free Trade Agreement India and the Global Game of Gas Pipelines The Future
of Russian Gas and Gazprom German Yearbook of International Law Annual Report sec docket a
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Freedom of Transit and Access to Gas Pipeline Networks under WTO Law Sep 27 2020 Gas transit is network-dependent and it cannot be established without the existence of pipeline infrastructure in the territory of a transit state or the ability to access this infrastructure. Nevertheless, at an inter-regional level, there are no sufficient pipeline networks allowing gas to travel freely from a supplier to the most lucrative markets. The existing networks are often operated by either private or state-controlled vertically integrated monopolies who are often reluctant to release unused pipeline capacity to their potential competitors. These obstacles to gas transit can diminish the gains from trade for states endowed with natural gas resources, including developing landlocked countries, as well as undermine WTO Members' energy security and their attempts at sustainable development. This book explains how the WTO could play a more prominent role in the international regulation of gas transit and promote the development of an international gas market.

The Future of Russian Gas and Gazprom Mar 22 2020 This book examines developments in the

Russian gas industry since the late 1990s in a domestic and international context and likely developments over the next two decades. Russian gas deliveries will expand from a domestic, CIS and European focus, to a global role encompassing Asian and North American markets. Over the same period Gazprom has the potential to become Russia's first multinational energy - oil and gas - company.

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Dec 19 2019

International Taxation and the Extractive Industries Mar 14 2022 The taxation of extractive industries exploiting oil, gas, or minerals is usually treated as a sovereign, national policy and administration issue. This book offers a uniquely comprehensive overview of the theory and practice involved in designing policies on the international aspects of fiscal regimes for these industries, with a particular focus on developing and emerging economies. International Taxation and the Extractive Industries addresses key topics that are not frequently covered in the literature, such as the geo-political implications of cross-border pipelines and the legal implications of mining contracts and regional financial obligations. The contributors, all of whom are leading researchers with experience of working with governments and companies on these issues, present an authoritative collection of chapters. The volume reviews international tax rules, covering both developments in the G20-OECD project on 'Base Erosion and Profit Shifting' and more radical proposals, identifying core challenges in the extractives sector. This book should become a core resource for both scholars and practitioners. It will also appeal to those interested in international tax issues more widely and those who study environmental economics, macroeconomics and development economics.

Federal Energy Guidelines Mar 02 2021

Characterisation and Taxation of Cross-border Pipelines Feb 25 2023 Characterisation and Taxation of Cross-Border Pipelines provides a comprehensive analysis of the issues related to the taxation of cross-border pipelines. It offers solutions to the various tax issues that a cross-border pipeline might raise. The book concludes by recommending changes to the OECD Model Tax Treaty and its Commentaries to reduce uncertainty, avoid double taxation or less than a single taxation, and establish a more common international approach for the characterisation and taxation of cross-border pipelines and their allocation."--Publisher description.

The Transportation of Alaskan Natural Gas Aug 27 2020

Natural Gas Pipeline Dec 31 2020

Energy Transit Aug 19 2022 This article is an analysis of relevant Intergovernmental and Host Government Agreements on oil and gas transit pipelines in several parts of the world. The following questions serve as the basis for the analysis: 1. To what extent can common principles and regional specificities be derived from the agreements in question? 2. How does the content of the agreements relate to the Energy Charter Model Agreements on Cross-border Pipelines and the provisions of the draft Transit Protocol (text as of January 2010)? 3. What recommendations can be made in view of the possible agreement on common principles or rules on Transit and Cross-border energy flows in the Energy Charter context? The Energy Charter provides principles for cross-border cooperation in the energy industry among the states of Eurasia. The Energy Charter Secretariat produced a second edition of Model Intergovernmental Agreement (Model IGA) and Host Government Agreement (Model HGA) for cross-border pipelines (together defined as the Model Agreements), designed to provide 'a template of prescriptive clauses that are designed to reflect generally accepted practices within a given field.' The Model Agreements aim to assist state-state and investor-state in cross-

border oil and gas pipeline matters. The agreements seek to balance all participants' interests in cross-border pipeline projects and provide a starting point for negotiations between potential partners. These Model Agreements are also available to non-parties to the Energy Charter Treaty to use or adopt. The structure of this article is as follows: after a brief introduction, section II deals with the fundamentals of energy transit; section III provides an analysis of several Intergovernmental Agreements and Host Government Agreements on oil and gas transit pipelines in several parts of the world; and section IV provides a brief conclusion. The article concludes that the Model Agreements, along with the ECT and the Protocol, form a regulatory umbrella in relation to transit issues at the multilateral level. At present, there are 54 members of the Energy Charter, all of which except five have ratified the ECT. There seems to be a significant interest of some countries (namely India, Indonesia, Pakistan) to join the Energy Charter. In this scenario, the regulation of transit issues based on the Energy Charter's instruments will provide a scope for creating globally accepted and uniform standards on transit issues. The above agreements show that a number of the standards relating to transit issues are found in many international agreements. However, there is no homogeneity regarding a number of issues.

Cross-Border Pipeline Arrangements Apr 27 2023 This book deals with the problems which occur when one or more parties in a pipeline do not abide by some obligations agreed among them at the beginning of the project. Such problems are most serious when geo-political, legal, or economic developments lead governments to intervene, resulting in the breach of a legitimate expectation of the stakeholders involved. Using regime theory as an analytical tool, the author explores participant behaviour in seven specific case studies that manifest different levels of enforcement to constrain intervention. In the course of the analysis he covers such aspects as the following: the basic

principles of freedom of transit, non-interference, non-discrimination, and equal treatment; the government's role as provider of security and stability; crucial importance of government credibility; pipelines as national strategic assets; energy security; land acquisition and appropriate compensation; third party access; transit tariffs and fees; environmental and safety standards; liability; each country's role in safeguarding the pipeline; and the effect of new national oil and gas legislation in any country partner. In the final analysis the author proposes the creation of an autonomous unifying mechanism in the form of an agency with strong regime credentials. He shows how such a body would reduce the level of intervention by government or other parties in the pipeline regime, without interfering in the sovereignty of any particular country. He clearly outlines the process through which the agency would use its enforcement capabilities. As more and more pipelines are being built all over the world, and as the nature of relations among energy exporting, importing, and transit countries becomes ever more critical, this book comes as a fresh and cogent approach to this very important subject. It will be welcomed by all interested parties in oil and gas industry and regulation, as well as by academics and officials in international relations.

The Russian State and Russian Energy Companies, 1992-2018 Dec 11 2021 The Russian State and Russian Energy Companies analyses the development of relations between the state and five major energy companies, and how this shaped Russia's foreign policy in the post-Soviet region. The book argues that the development of Russia's political economy mattered for foreign policy over the quarter of a century from 1992 to 2018. Energy companies' roles in institutional development enabled them to influence foreign policy formation, and they became available as tools to implement foreign policy. The extent to which it happened for each company varied with their accessibility to the Russian state. Institutional development increased state capacity, in a way that strengthened

Russia's political regime. The book shows how the combined power of several companies in the gas, oil, electricity, and nuclear energy industry was a key feature of Russian foreign policy, both in bilateral relationships and in support of Russia's regional position. In this way, Russia's energy resources were converted to regional influence. The book contributes to our understanding of Russia's political economy and its influence on foreign policy, and of the formation of policy towards post-Soviet states.

National Account Energy Alliance Final Report for the Basin Electric Project at Northern Border Pipeline Company's Compressor Station #7, North Dakota Apr 03 2021 A field research test and verification project was conducted at the recovered energy generation plant at Northern Border Pipeline Company Compressor Station #7 (CS#7) near St. Anthony. Recovered energy generation plant equipment was supplied and installed by ORMAT Technologies, Inc. Basin Electric is purchasing the electricity under a purchase power agreement with an ORMAT subsidiary, which owns and operates the plant.

German Yearbook of International Law Feb 19 2020

Black Enterprise Jun 05 2021 BLACK ENTERPRISE is the ultimate source for wealth creation for African American professionals, entrepreneurs and corporate executives. Every month, BLACK ENTERPRISE delivers timely, useful information on careers, small business and personal finance.

Department of the Interior and Related Agencies Appropriations for Fiscal Year 1981: Commission of Fine Arts Oct 09 2021

The Geopolitics of Energy in South Asia Feb 13 2022 This book examines the relation between energy and politics in South Asia and explores the geopolitics surrounding energy security in the region. Analyzing energy security and the scramble for resources in South Asia, the book highlights

the important role of energy in light of the rapid economic growth of South Asian countries. The book analyzes the current energy security status of the countries in South Asia, their strengths and weaknesses, and the policies that need to be implemented in order to ensure their energy security. Focusing on Bangladesh as a case study, the author argues that the country is geographically important both in respect to its energy resources and as an energy hub. The author applies a novel analytical framework to measure the energy security of the region and examines the role of the US and China in this geopolitical scenario. A new assessment of energy security issues and the geopolitical aspect of energy security, this book will be of interest to researchers in the fields of energy studies and security, International Relations, South Asian Studies and Asian Politics.

India and the Global Game of Gas Pipelines Apr 22 2020 Cover -- Title -- Copyright -- Contents -- List of figures -- Abbreviations -- Introduction -- Part 1 Resource and routes -- 1 Natural gas: geology, geography and markets -- 2 Gas pipeline: commodity, container and carrier -- Part II The gas troika -- 3 Iran: gas pipelines under/after sanctions -- 4 Russia: an energy superpower? -- 5 Turkmenistan: pawn and player in the game of chess -- Part III The home truths -- 6 India: not a single transnational pipeline yet -- Conclusions: legacy, leads and lessons -- Bibliography -- Index

Supplement to the Department of the Interior's Final Environmental Impact Statement for the ANG Coal Gasification Company North Dakota Project Jul 18 2022

Liquid Pipeline Hydraulics Jun 24 2020 Avoiding lengthy mathematical discussions, this reference specifically addresses issues affecting the day-to-day practices of those who design, operate, and purchase liquid pipelines in the oil, water, and process industries. Liquid Pipeline Hydraulics supplies an abundance of practical examples and applications for an in-depth understanding of liquid properties, as well as the layout, assessment, and enhancement of effective pipeline systems. The

most valuable and reader-friendly reference available for engineers concerned with the optimization of liquid transportation through pipelines

Federal Energy Regulatory Commission Reports Jun 17 2022

Cross-border Oil and Gas Pipelines and the Role of the Transit Country Dec 23 2022

Moody's Transportation Manual Jul 26 2020

ANG Coal Gasification Company North Dakota Project Apr 15 2022

Federal Register Oct 21 2022

Great Plains Gasification Project, Mercer County, North Dakota May 16 2022

Black Enterprise May 04 2021 BLACK ENTERPRISE is the ultimate source for wealth creation for African American professionals, entrepreneurs and corporate executives. Every month, BLACK ENTERPRISE delivers timely, useful information on careers, small business and personal finance.

Uae Yearbook Feb 01 2021 Each year this book celebrates achievements of the United Arab Emirates and in so doing it pays tribute to the architect of this stunning success story, Sheikh Zayed bin Sultan Al Nahyan, the greatly loved and respected founding father and President of the UAE from its formation on 2 December 1971 until his death on 2 November 2004. Sheikh Zayed displayed enormous wisdom and strength in overcoming the obstacles that faced him in constructing a modern nation. He never faltered on his course and knew exactly what he wanted to achieve - and why. He used to say that 'Wealth is not money. Wealth is in people.' And he devoted his efforts to providing education, health care and social services for all the country's citizens. At the same time he nurtured an environment in which business could flourish and people could live rewarding lives in freedom and peace.

United States-Canada Free Trade Agreement May 24 2020

Research Handbook on International Energy Law Jan 24 2023 International energy law is an elusive but important concept. There is no body of law called 'International energy law', nor is there any universally accepted definition for it, yet many specialised areas of international law have a direct relationship

Solvent Refined Coal-1 Demonstration Project Sep 08 2021

Synthetic Fuels Oct 29 2020

Annual Report Jan 20 2020

Putting a Price on Energy Nov 29 2020

Cross-Border Issues in Energy Trade in the CIS Countries Aug 07 2021 This paper explores from a regional perspective the distorted nature of trade in energy products within the CIS countries. The persistence of pricing distortions, barter arrangements, and discriminatory access to pipelines, as well as failure to honor contracts, has disrupted and distorted energy exports to non-CIS countries, undermined energy sector reforms, and distorted investment decisions. The paper focuses on cross-border issues as an integral component of the wider problem of inefficient energy use within the CIS. Several policy recommendations are proposed, including measures to foster greater competition, reduce state involvement, and promote regional cooperation.

Black Enterprise Jul 06 2021 BLACK ENTERPRISE is the ultimate source for wealth creation for African American professionals, entrepreneurs and corporate executives. Every month, BLACK ENTERPRISE delivers timely, useful information on careers, small business and personal finance.

Cross-border Oil and Gas Pipelines and the Role of the Transit Country Mar 26 2023 With frequent discoveries of energy resources in remote and undeveloped areas, the importance of transnational oil and gas pipelines is set to grow ever more prominent. This study dissects the diplomacy and

bargaining power of the transit country and the shifting economic relations involved in cross-border energy transportation.

Administration Du Pipeline Du Nord. Rapport Annuel Nov 10 2021

SEC Docket Sep 20 2022

Federal Energy Regulatory Commission Reports Nov 22 2022

The Oxford Handbook of Energy Politics Jan 12 2022 "In many ways, everything we once knew about energy resources and technologies has been impacted by: the longstanding scientific consensus on climate change and related support for renewable energy; the affordability of extraction of unconventional fuels; increasing demand for energy resources by middle- and low-income nations; new regional and global stakeholders; fossil fuel discoveries and emerging renewable technologies; awareness of (trans)local politics; and rising interest in corporate social responsibility (CSR) and the need for energy justice. Research on these and related topics now appears frequently in social science academic journals-in broad-based journals, such as International Organization, International Studies Quarterly, and Review of International Political Economy, as well as those focused specifically on energy (e.g., Energy Research & Social Science and Energy Policy), the environment (Global Environmental Politics), natural resources (Resources Policy), and extractive industries (Extractive Industries and Society). The Oxford Handbook of Energy Politics synthesizes and aggregates this substantively diverse literature to provide insights into, and a foundation for teaching and research on, critical energy issues primarily in the areas of international relations and comparative politics. Its primary goals are to further develop the energy politics scholarship and community, and generate sophisticated new work that will benefit a variety of scholars working on energy issues"--

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